INDEX

as to minority rights, 117-118 Abdullah (Emir), 42 Acheson, Dean, 6 survival strength of, 111-112 AUSTRIAN, PEACE, THE, Kurt von Schuschnigg, ALBRECHT-CARRIÉ, RENÉ, The Italian Treaty, 76 - 86106-118 Allied occupation policies diverse administration, 5 Badoglio, Pietro, 78 in Austria, 64-65, 110-111 Baer, T. S., 129 in Germany, 61-64 Baldwin, Hanson, cited, 187 objectives of policy Balfour, Arthur J., 4 deindustrialization, 120 Balkans, see Nazi satellite states Berge, Wendell, cited, 172 democratization, 121 denazification, 61, 63, 120-121 Bevin, Ernest, 6, 151 zonal divisions, 119 Bidault, Georges, 7, 103 in Italy, 57-59 Biddle, Francis, 187 Russia excluded from, 58-59 Bierut, Boleslaw, 9 in Japan, 66-69 Blatnik, John A., cited, 172 in Korea, 69-70 Bolleart, Emile, 33 See also Peace settlements-prospective, with BORCHARD, EDWIN, Present Status of Interna-Germany tional Law, 184-190 Allied property: restitution of, required of Borton, Hugh, cited, 68 Bradshaw, Mary E., cited, 58 Nazi satellite states, 101 Allied unity Briand, Aristide, 4, 151, 156 disintegration of, at end of war, 19 Brockdorff-Rantzau, Ulrich von, 4 during World War II, 19, 72 Brown, Lewis H., cited, 140, 196 breaks in, 73 Buchanan, Norman S., cited, 173, 174 BULGARIAN, RUMANIAN, AND HUNGARIAN PEACE not maintained by control commissions, 71 Arab League TREATIES, THE, Joseph S. Roucek, 97-105 formation of, 41 Byrnes, James F., 63, 64, 73, 98, 121, 186 cited, 2, 59, 60, 61, 65, 67, 69, 91, 194, 196, opposition of, to partition of Palestine, 41, Aristotle, 72 quoted, 125 Asia, increasing world importance of, 56 Asquith, Herbert H., 190 Campbell, John C., cited, 59, 66, 69 Atomic energy quoted, 51 destructive threat of, 10, 11 Capehart, Homer E., quoted, 168 Attlee, Clement R., 39, 151, 197 Carr, E. H., cited, 60 Aung San, 33 Cartels Auriol, Vincent, 151 measures favoring, sought by U. S. groups, Austria 170, 171-172 policies re power of, in Germany, 139-141, agreement with Italy re the South Tirol, 80-171-172 Allied occupation of, 64-65, 110-111 prewar world industrial control by, 161 zonal divisions, 111 Cassidy, Velma Hastings, cited, 64 as pawn in power politics, 65, 106-107, 112 Central-eastern Europe and the Balkans, see historical extinction of, by the Nazis, 109 Nazi satellite states independence of Chiang Kai-shek, 23, 24, 30, 31, 66 and economic capacity, 114-115 China prerequisites of, 113 a battleground between Russia and the promised by Allies, 110 West, 30, 145 threatened by Soviet claim to German aspower-political activity in, 30-31 sets in, 65 relations of, with Russia, 24, 30-31 legal nonexistence of, 108-109, 110 U. S. policy toward, 30-31 must be re-created by international treaty, weakness of, tempting Japan, 145 Churchill, Winston, 2, 23, 24, 42, 55, 61, 66, prospective international treaty on 72, 80, 151, 196, 197 as to Austrian obligations, 116-117 Ciano, Galeazzo, 77 as to boundary settlements, 115-116 Clark, Mark W., 106; cited, 65; quoted, 110

Clemenceau, Georges, 196 becoming independent, 11, 32-36, 42-46 free peoples becoming, 198, 199 Cold war, see Power politics Dimitrov, Georgi, 8 Collective security disregard of, between the world wars, 3 Dinkelbach, Heinrich, 172 by the U. S., 191 Disillusionment after World War I in Italy, 76 principle of, basic in international law, 191following World War II, 2, 4, 10, 74 192 Comenius, John Amos, 151 in Austria, 108 Dulles, John Foster, 136 Communism aiding Soviet diplomacy, 21 and the ERP, 169-170 England, see Great Britain expected subsidence of, affected U. S. for-Ercoli, Ercole (Palmiro Togliatti), 8 Ethnic features of boundary disputes eign policy, 50 failure of, in Austria, 65 in Carinthia, 115-116 in China, 30-31 in Venezia Giulia and Trieste, 81 in China and Japan, as aid to Russia, 146 Europe spread of, 1, 3, 7, 8-10, 60, 89, 95-96, 151as former center of world civilization, 13-14 attempts at salvation of 152, 153 by Russia, 168-169 strength of idea of, 152 threat of by the U. S., 6, 20-22, 165-168 to Italian freedom, 85-86 international, 18-19, 55-56, 162-165 decline of, centered in British decline, 47 to United States, 52, 156 to Western world, 152 dependent on Germany, 55, 160-161 destroyed by World War II Conflict between East and West and European fear of the U.S., 172-173 in industrial output, 159-160 Austria a pawn in, 65 in international trade, 160-161 centralized in U. S. and U.S.S.R., 7-10, 11, in world influence, 13-14, 19 morally and socially, 17-18 European federation means of arresting, 153, physically, 14-15 factors preventing recovery of, 169-175 impeding the United Nations, 183 fear of the U.S. prevalent in, 172-173 freedom of, dependent on a free Austria, 113 in China, 145 in peace settlements with Nazi satellites, 97inflation in, 157 99, 103, 105 survival of cartel system in, 161 See also Federation of nations manifest in European Recovery Program, 7 manifest in peace conferences, 5 European Recovery Program no historical precedent for, 54-55 American reports in connection with, 167over German assets in Austria, 106, 116 168, 174 re Italian-Yugoslav boundary, 80, 81-82, as weapon against Communism, 85, 153 invalidity of, 169-170 176-178 re occupation of Austria, 64-65 birth of, 6-7, 21 re peace with Germany, 63-64 concerned with depletion of German transre peace with Japan, 26-27, 67-68 port system, 139 re provisional government in Korea, 28-29, conditions sought to be imposed upon, 170 69-70 dangers of, 151, 152 Soviet policy, 21 fears concerning, 171-172 United States policy, 20-22 Germany and, 136-137, 171-172 opposition in U.S. to, 169-170 United States supremacy necessary to end, 75 political union of Europe essential to, 153, wartime factors in, 19-20 Conflict between free enterprise and the social 174 Russian opposition to, 7, 9 state, 11, 169-171 Cripps, Stafford, 34 Evatt, Herbert V., 98 Far East Dallin, David J., cited, 199 chaos in, 11 Deane, John Russell, 73 de Gaulle, Charles, 43, 195

entanglement of United States in, 142, 146-Democracies, necessity of, in atomic age, 192-147 Farley, James A., cited, 195 193 Federation of nations Dependent peoples Arab League, formation of, 41 as affected by Japanese occupation, 31

Fox, W. T. R., 73

European alternatives to, 156 compared with U. S. struggles for unity, 155-156 economic, 55-56, 134 necessary to defense against Russia, 152necessary to European stability, 11, 107 necessary to success of European Recovery Program, 152-153 obstacles to, 154-155 recurrence of idea of, 151 requirements of economic union in, 174 Russian opposition to, 154 United States stake in, 153-154, 156 trend toward, 10-11 FENWICK, CHARLES G., What Has Become of International Law? 191-193 Finland prospects of, to become U.N. member, 180-181 Russian aggression upon (1939-44), 87-90 results of, economic and political, 93-96 See also Peace settlements-with Finland FINNISH TREATY, THE, John H. Wuorinen, FLAMING EAST, THE, Amry Vandenbosch, 23-Foreign policy of France toward Syria and the Lebanon, of Great Britain toward Germany: clash with U.S. on deconcentration policy, 139-140, 141 of Russia toward China, 31 of the United States, 20-21 accepts responsibilities of international law, 191 and extent of aid to foreign countries, 165 and removal of trade barriers, 173-174 assumptions underlying, 50-51 reversal of, 51-52 concessions to Russia, 50, 51, 74 corruption of, feared, 171-172 in the Far East, 146 toward China, 30-31 toward Germany, 120, 126-127 clash with England on deconcentration policy, 139-140, 141 shift of, re economic development, 129-131 toward Greece, 38 toward Japan, 66-67, 68-69, 150

toward Palestine, 45-46

toward Turkey, 38-40

toward Saudi Arabia, 41-42

uprooting of traditions of, 189-190

pective, with Germany; Russia

France opposition of, to German economic unity, 63 power-political activities of, after 1918, 3 See also Foreign policy Franco, Francisco, 10 Free enterprise challenged, 11 movement for restoration of, 161, 170 FRIEDRICH, CARL J., The Peace Settlement with Germany-Economic and Social, 129-141 The Peace Settlement with Germany-Political and Military, 119-128 Friedrich, Carl J., cited, 125 FULBRIGHT, J. WILLIAM, A United States of Europe? 151-156 Galbraith, J. K., cited, 169 Gandhi (Mahatma), 35 Gasperi, Alcide de, 78, 81 Genêt, E. C. E., 184 Germany assets of, in Austria, 65 courting of, by U. S. and Russia, 21 dependence on, of Europe, 160-161 economic unity of as Anglo-American aim, 120 opposed by France, 63 excess capacity of wartime economy of, 131 fears concerning rebuilding of, 171-172 fertilizer industry, necessary for recovery of, 132-133 great-power status of, ended, 13, 19 potential of, crux of revived Europe, 55 present deficient economy of, 131-132 population transfers, as worsening, 132 resurgence of, as obstacle to European federation, 154 See also Allied occupation policies-in Germany; European Recovery Program; Federation of nations; Peace settlements -prospective, with Germany; Rearmament restrictions; Reparations Gottwald, Klement, 8 Great Britain activities of, concerning Palestine, 44-45 contemplated withdrawal of, from Egypt, 44 difficulties of, in Iran, 40-41 independence granted to Trans-Jordan by, occupation of Syria and the Lebanon by, 42-43 position of re peace conference on Japan, 26 re The Straits, 39-40 re the Sudan, 44 power decline of See also European Recovery Program; Great Britain; Peace settlements-prosand American foreign policy upset, 50-51 as core of European decline, 47

factors in, 47–48
not caused by World War II, 48
stand of, concerning Saudi Arabian oil, 41–
42
troops of, withdrawn from Iraq, 41
U. S. position on Korea seconded by, 29
withdrawal of, from India, 34–35
GREAT POWERS IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER,
THE, Robert Strausz-Hupé, 47–56
Grotius, Hugo, 151
Groza, Petru, 60, 104
Gruber, Karl, 81; cited, 65
GURIAN, WALDEMAR, Peace Ideals and Reality,
72–75
Gyorgy, Andrew, quoted, 60

Hadsel, Winifred N., cited, 97 Haw-Haw (Lord), see Joyce, William Hazlitt, Henry, quoted, 169 Henry IV of France, 151 Herriot, Édouard, 151 Hindenburg, Paul von, 124 Hirohito, 3, 4, 74 Hitler, Adolf, 3, 4, 55, 72, 74, 90, 91, 99, 102, 103, 106, 107, 109, 111, 112, 116, 120, 124, 139, 155, 161, 170, 172 Hodge, John R., 27 Holborn, Hajo, cited, 57, 58, 64, 66 Hoover, Herbert, quoted, 137 Huerta, Victoriano, 189 Hugenberg, Alfred, 124, 172 Hughes, Charles Evans, 187 Hula, Erich, cited, 64 Hull, Cordell, 189; cited, 194 Hurley, Patrick J., 30 Hutchins, Robert M., 11 Ibn Saud, 41

Ickes, Harold L., 42
Idealism
following World War I, 2, 194–195, 197, 200, 201
in U. S. during World War II, 72–73
Ideologies, conflicting
as obstacle to European federation, 155
in regard to World War II, 73–74
India and Pakistan
bitterness and violence in, 35–36
withdrawal from, by Britain, 34–35
Inflation, world-wide, 157–158
INTERIM GOVERNMENTS AND OCCUPATION REGIMES, Roger H. Wells, 57–71
International agencies for postwar reconstruction, 18, 10, 162, 165

tion, 18-19, 162-165
International law
abandonment of principles of, by U.N., 184
Nuremberg trials, as destructive of, 187-188
recent inroads upon, 184-187, 188-189, 200201

strengthening of, by U.N., and challenge to, 191-193 ITALIAN TREATY, THE, René Albrecht-Carrié, 76-86 Italy Fascism in, leading to aggression, 76-77 incompetence of, as a warring nation, 77-78 postwar difficulties in economic and political problems, 78-79, 84-85 threat of Communism, 85-86 prospects of, to become U.N. member, 180-181 skillful diplomacy of, 76 See also Allied occupation policies—in Italy; Peace settlements-with Italy

Jabur, Salih, 42

cated, 150

Jinnah, M. A., 35

Jefferson, Thomas, 129

shortcomings of, before World War II, 191,

Jackson, Robert H., 187, 188 Japan a weak China threatened by, 145 conflicting desires of other powers toward, development of, during past century, 142-143 effect of defeat upon, 143 historical continuity of persistence of the empire, 144-145 persistence of the military tradition, 144-145 occupation of Japan early end to, advocated, 150 relative success of, 25-26, 68-69, 144, 145 structure of, 24-25, 66-68 prospective peace conference procedural disagreement over, 26 terms of, see Peace settlements-prospective, with Japan surrender terms for, 24 threat of revival of, 147 dependent on world conditions, 150 U. S. immigration reforms regarding, advo-

Kaila, T. T., cited, 90

KALIJARVI, THORSTEN V., The Persistence of Power Politics, 1-12

—, Settlements of World Wars I and II Compared, 194-202

Kant, Immanuel, 151

Kavtaradze, Sergei I., 104

Knauth, Arnold W., cited, 185

Kolarov, Vasil, 8, 104

Joyce, William ("Lord Haw-Haw"), 110

Korea
bizonal occupation of, 27–28, 69
unsuccessful efforts to unite, 28–29, 69–70
KREPS, THEODORE J., Toward a World
Economy, 157–174
Krug, J. A., cited, 168
Kuusinen, Otto, 8

Langer, William, cited, 195 Lansing, Robert, 188 LATOURETTE, KENNETH SCOTT, Peace with Japan, 142-150 Lauterbach, Richard E., cited, 66, 68, 70 Law, see International law League of Nations comparison of, with U.N., 197, 201 destroyed by power politics, 2, 3 linked with the peace settlements, 175, 201 Lehtonen, Oskari, 8 LENGYEL, EMIL, The Wreck of Europe, 13-22 Lenin, Nikolay, 54 Lepsius, Johannes, editor, 194 Lie, Trygve, 175 Lippmann, Walter, 56 Lloyd George, David, 4, 196 Loewenstein, Karl, cited, 186 Louis XIV of France, 155 Lutz, Friedrich A., cited, 173, 174

MacArthur, Douglas, 25, 26, 66, 67, 68, 74 McBreen, Maureen, 157 McCune, George M., cited, 70 McKinley, William, 159 Maki, John M., cited, 68 Mallery, Otto T., cited, 159, 174 Maniu, Iulius, 60 Manuilskiy, Dmitry Z., 8, 29 Marshall, George C., 6, 13, 21, 28, 30, 69, 70, 151, 165, 168, 197 quoted, 130 Marshall plan, see European Recovery Program Marty, André, 8 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Albrecht, editor, 194 Michael I of Rumania, 60 Middle East, see Near and Middle East

Migration
desired by Europeans after World War II,
16-17
of Finns from Russian-captured areas, 88, 94
See also Population transfers

Military restrictions, see Rearmament restrictions

Minorities, see Population transfers Minority rights

of Jews in Rumania, 100 of the Hungarians in Czechoslovakia, 102 of the Magyars, 102

regulation of, in prospective Austrian treaty, 117-118

See also Dependent peoples
Molotov, V. M., 7, 28, 31, 49, 59, 67, 69, 89,
98, 104, 105; quoted, 121-122
Moore, John Bassett, 188
Mountbatten, Louis, 35
Mussolini, Benito, 3, 4, 72, 77, 78
quoted, 76

Napoleon I, 155 Nationalism as an essential of fascism in Europe, 76 rise of, consequent to ERP, 151

Nahas Pasha, Mustapha El, 41, 44

Nazi satellite states
consolidation of Russian position in, 8-9,
60-61, 104-105
prospects of, to become U.N. members, 180181

U. S. and English aims for, thwarted, 59-61,

See also Minority rights; Peace settlements
—with Nazi satellite states; Rearmament
restrictions; Reparations

Near and Middle East chaos in Near East, 11 inflation in, 157 postwar status of various countries Egypt, 43

Greece, 37–38
Iran, 40–41
Iraq, 42
Palestine, 44–46
Saudi Arabia, 41–42
Syria and Lebanon, 42
Trans-Jordan, 42
Turkey, 38–40
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 35, 36

Nenru, Jawanariai, 35, 36

Neutrality
as outmoded concept, 191
impossibility of, for Austria, 112–113

wisdom of, discarded, 185, 187, 188
Nicolaevsky, Doris I., cited, 199
Nicolson, Harold George, cited, 98, 99, 196, 199
Nimitz, Chester W., 185
Nobleman, Eli E., cited, 62
Nuremberg trials, see International law
Nuri Pasha es-Said, 41

Occupation policies, see Allied occupation policies
Oil

Oil
as source of British-Russian dispute in Iran,
40-41
attempted control of, ih Saudi Arabia, 41-42
Orlando, Vittorio E., 196

Pakistan, see India Palestine
Arab opposition to partition of, 41, 45 postwar status of, 44-46

141

currency reform essential to, 137

Po

P

P

P

R

shipping problems affecting, 137-138 Pauker, Anna, 8 PEACE IDEALS AND REALITY, Waldemar Gurian, . with Japan 72-75 economic stability, essential provision PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY-Ecoof, 149 inadvisability of reparations in, 147 NOMIC AND SOCIAL, THE, Carl J. Friedrich, 129-141 military and territorial considerations of, 147-149 PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY-POLITI-CAL AND MILITARY, THE, Carl J. Friedrich, with Finland 119-128 armistice and preliminary peace (1944), Peace settlements comparison of settlements of World Wars I economic and political burdens on Finland, 94-96 terms imposed by Russia (1940), 88 as to documentation, 194 as to early settlement of boundaries, 198treaty of Paris (1947), 91-93 199 with Italy as to immunity of property, 200-201 appraisal of, 83-84 as to liberation and self-determination of arduous preliminaries to, 79 disposition of Italian colonies, 83, 179peoples, 198, 199 as to reparations, 200 as to spirit of peacemaking, 194-197, 202 frontier considerations in as to structure and leadership, 196-197 re the South Tirol, 80 as to treaty negotiations, 197-198, 201-202 re Trieste, 81-82, 176-178 the League of Nations vs. U.N., 201 re Venezia Giulia, 81 improbability of revision of, 183 provision of, envisaging modification, not linked with U.N. organization, 175-176 182 possible exception, re Italian colonies, 179 U.N. action, in case of violation of, possible methods of revision of, 181-182 178-179 with Nazi satellite states prospective with Austria, 106, 115-118 aim of, to establish democratic governwith Germany ments, 59-60 agreement as to structure of German attempted revision of, by signatories, state, basic in, 125-126 102-103, 104, 181-183 American conceptions of, 126-127 based on concessions to Soviet Russia, Allied disagreement concerning, 119-120 4-5 final agreements of, 99-102 collectivization of eastern Germany, as obstacle to, 129 preliminary negotiations to, 97-99 determination of boundaries, fundamenprospects of, 103, 105 tal in, 121-123 ratification of, by Russia, 97, 104 legal nonexistence of Germany, as obsubject to power politics, 2, 97-99, 103, stacle to, 119 possibility of excluding Russia from, 128 See also European Recovery Program; Fed-Potsdam policies basic in settlements eration of nations; Minority rights; Re-Allied split re deconcentration policy, armament restrictions; Reparations PEACE WITH JAPAN, Kenneth Scott Latourette, 139-141 considerations as to denazification, 142-150 Penn, William, 151 124-125 development of demilitarization, 123-Perry, Matthew C., 143, 144 PERSISTENCE OF POWER POLITICS, THE, Thorintensification of democratization, 121 sten V. Kalijarvi, 1-12 Petkov, Nikola, 6 modification of deindustrialization plans, 120 Philippines, the, postwar status of, 32 problem of continuing Allied occupa-Poensgen, Ernst, 172 tion, to be decided by, 127-128 Pollack, J. K., editor, 60, 64 reconstruction of transportation, ele-Pollak, Otto, 106 ment in, 138-139 Population transfers shift of U. S. policy re economic defrom Baltic States, 8 velopment reflected in, 129-131 occasioned by World War II, 15-16 trade program proposed for, 135-136, of Germans from eastern Germany, 121-

122, 132

of Poles into eastern Germany, 122

Postwar demoralization, 1-2 as result of conflicting war ideologies, 73-74 should not cause overpessimism, 12 Power politics

agents of, 3-4 and the fate of European states, 153 Austria as pawn of, 106-107, 112 between World Wars I and II, 3-4

changing nature of political power, 10 in the U. S.-Russian conflict, 52-53 dominant in determining Italian-Yugoslav

boundary, 80, 81-82 dominate peace settlements with Nazi satel-

lites, 2

in Asia, 23-24 in China, 30

regulate criteria for U.N. membership, 180-181, 183

world-wide illustrations of, 5-6 See also Conflict between East and West

PRESENT STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, Edwin Borchard, 184-190

Procopé, Hjalmar J., cited, 90

Property: infractions as to, after World War II, 185-186, 200-201

Public opinion

a factor in power politics, 10 concern with, in postwar era, 75

in the United States directed against Soviet Russia, 74-75 during World War II, 72, 73-74

Quezon. Manuel L., 32

Radescu, Nicolae, 60 Rákosi, Matyas, 9

Rearmament restrictions in the prospective treaty with Austria, 117 not likely to prevent Japanese rearmament, 145, 149, 150

on Finnish forces, 93

on Nazi satellite states, 101 proposed lessening of, in Germany, 124, 127 removal of urged, re German fleet and merchant marine, 137-138

Reparations

demanded by Russia of Austria, 106, 116,

disastrous effect of, upon Finland, 93-95 exacted against the Nazi satellites, 101-102,

inadvisability of, re Japan, 147 paid by Germany after the world wars, 199-

Soviet demands as to German assets in Austria, 65

Reveille, Thomas, cited, 172 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 77 Roberts, Owen J., 189

Roosevelt, Franklin D., 23, 41, 50, 52, 61, 66, 72, 73, 189, 195, 196, 197

Rosinger, Lawrence K., cited, 66

Rostow, W. W., cited, 51

ROUCEK, JOSEPH S., The Bulgarian, Rumanian, and Hungarian Peace Treaties, 97-105

Roxas, Manuel, 32

Royall, Kenneth C., quoted, 171 Russia

activities of, in Azerbaijan, 40-41 Allied concessions to, 50-52 attitude of

re proposed peace conference on Japan, 26-27

re prospective U.N. members, 180-181 claims of, in the Far East, 23-24, 27 collectivization policies of, in eastern Germany, 129, 130

declaration of, re Italian colonies, 180 demands of, regarding The Straits, 39-40 excluded from occupation of Italy, 58-59 expansionism of, 5, 8-10, 21, 52, 54, 74, 103,

104-105, 106, 112, 151-152, 153 foothold of, in the East, 146, 148

independence of Syria and the Lebanon recognized by, 43

intransigence of, in Korea, 28-29, 69-70 long-view objectives of, 53-54

Nazi satellite reparations to be paid to, 101 no match for the U.S., 50

opposition to European federation by, 154 policy of, re Italian-Yugoslav frontier, 80, 81-82, 177-178

position of, in Austria, 64-65

possibility of separate peace with Germany by, 128

ratification by, of Nazi satellite peace treaties, 97, 104

relations of, with Finland, 87-90, 92, 93, 95-96

shift of power to, 14, 19, 20, 47

strategic advantages of, over U. S., 52-53

struggle with, over German assets in Austria, 65, 106, 112

treaty with China, to terminate Pacific war, 24, 30-31

unilateral action of, in Rumania, Hungary, and Bulgaria, 60-61

U. S. public opinion directed against, 74-75 See also Communism

Sadowski, George G., quoted, 172

Sansom, George, cited, 27

Sasuly, Richard, cited, 172 Schmid, Karl, cited, 128

Schroeder, Kurt von, 172

Schuschnigg, Kurt von, The Austrian Peace, 106-118

SETTLEMENTS OF WORLD WARS I AND II COM-PARED, Thorsten V. Kalijarvi, 194-202

191-192

Shtikov, Terentyi F., 29 Southeastern Asia as affected by Japanese occupation, 31 postwar status of various countries Burma, 32-33 Ceylon, 33 India, 34-36 Indo-China, 33 Indonesia, 34 Malaya, 33 Philippines, 32 Spykman, Nicholas John, 73 STAKES IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST, Wilbur W. White, 37-46 Stalin, Joseph, 3, 4, 8, 9, 23, 24, 39, 50, 61, 73, 92, 104, 196 Stilwell, Joseph W., 30 Stocking, George W., cited, 172 Stone, Isaac A., cited, 60 STRAUSZ-HUPÉ, ROBERT, The Great Powers in the New World Order, 47-56 Sulzberger, C. L., cited, 103 Sun Fo, 31 Suviranta, Br., cited, 94 Tanner, Väinö A., 89 Temperley, Harold William Vazielle, editor, 194, 195, 196 Thimme, Friedrich, editor, 194 Thomas, Norman, cited, 195 Thorez, Maurice, 8 Tito, Marshal (Jossip Broz), 9, 80 Tomkins, E. F., cited, 170 Totalitarianism aim of Soviet action in the Balkans, 60 and Communist solidarity, 8-10 dangers of, in atomic age, 192-193 U. S. policy, aimed against, 20-22 TOWARD A WORLD ECONOMY, Theodore J. Kreps, 157-174 Truman, Harry S., 8, 24, 30, 38, 39, 44, 45, 66, 104, 184, 196, 197 quoted, 20, 21-22 Truman doctrine, statement of, 20, 38 Trusteeship agreement giving U. S. administration of some Pacific islands, 27

should be under U.N. supervision, 149 U Saw, 33 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, see Russia United Nations administration of Trieste assumed by, 176-178

agencies of, to facilitate economic co-opera-

Balkan Committee of, to settle Greek-Balkan

by-passed by the Truman doctrine, 38

tion, 162-165

dispute, 38

compared with the League of Nations, 201 course of, in case of aggression against Italy, 178-179 current inability of, to use armed force, 178, deadlock in, on Palestine question, 45-46 dissatisfaction with provisions of, 74 not linked with peace settlements, 175-176 possible exception, re Italian colonies, 179 possibilities of treaty revision through, 181pressure of, in Iranian crisis, 40-41 principles of, conflicting with international law, 184 prospect of membership in, of Nazi satellite states, 180-181 recommendations of, re troops in Syria and the Lebanon, 43 role of, in saving Europe, 18-19, 162-165 suggested as trustee of some Pacific islands, 148-149 U. S. policies seconded by, 20 uselessness of, in event of Communist-dominated Europe, 153 UNITED NATIONS AND THE PEACE TREATIES, THE, Francis O. Wilcox, 175-183 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration in Austria, 64 weaknesses and termination of, 6 United States disadvantage of, compared with Russia, 52-See also Foreign policy UNITED STATES OF EUROPE, A? J. William Fulbright, 151-156 Vandenberg, Arthur H., 7, 38 quoted, 167, 178-179 VANDENBOSCH, AMRY, The Flaming East, 23-36 Vernon, Raymond, cited, 161 Viviani, René, 4 Voorhis, Jerry, cited, 172 Vyshinsky, Andrey J., 60 Wallace, Henry A., 171 Warburg, James P., quoted, 61, 172-173 Washburn, John N., cited, 70 Washington, George, 151 Watkins, Myron W., cited, 172 Wavell, A. P., 35 Weapons of war changing character of, 10, 52, 53 and law of war, 185

necessitating democratic institutions, 192-

control of, by international law, 192

193

Charter of, strengthening international law,

Wedemeyer, Albert C., 31 Welles, Sumner, cited, 50

Wells, Roger H., Interim Governments and Occupation Regimes, 57-71

Western Hemisphere, defense system of, 8
WHAT HAS BECOME OF INTERNATIONAL LAW?
Charles G. Fenwick, 191-193

WHITE, WILBUR W., Stakes in the Near and Middle East, 37-46

Whyte, Anne, cited, 62

WILCOX, FRANCIS O., The United Nations and the Peace Treaties, 175-183

William II of Germany, 155

Wilson, Woodrow, 2, 175, 188, 189, 196, 197, 201

World War I

1

disillusionment following, in Italy, 76 fear of repeating errors of, 72-73 idealism following, 2, 194-195, 197, 200, 201 See also Peace settlements

World War II

American ideology in regard to, 72, 73-74 as war of survival, not sufficiently stressed, 75

Asiatic aims of, 23-24

casualties of, 1, 14, 49-50, 94, 158-159 demoralizing effects of, 1, 2, 4, 10, 74, 157-158

in Austria, 108

idealism in U.S. during, 72-73

money costs of, 15, 159

no cause of British decline, 48

Russian ideology in regard to, 74
See also Europe; Italy; Peace settlements

WRECK OF EUROPE, THE, Emil Lengyel, 13-22 WUORINEN, JOHN H., The Finnish Treaty, 87-

96 Wuorinen, John H., editor, 87, 89, 90, 95

Zhdanov, Andrei A., 8